





ΕN

## **Biosafety Clearing-House (BCH)**

**GENETIC ELEMENT (GENE)** BCH-GENE-SCBD-105197-2 LAST UPDATED: 07 AUG 2014 **General information** Name of genetic element CaMV 35S Enhancer ΕN Abbreviation L-35S-CaMV ΕN Category Other (Leader) Is this genetic element a synthetic molecule? No **Donor organism** Donor organism(s) BCH-ORGA-SCBD-12125-5 ORGANISM | CAULIFLOWER MOSAIC VIRUS (CAMV) Viruses

## Characteristics of the protein coding sequence

## **Additional Information**

Enhancer sequence of the 35s promoter. The 35S promoter was isolated from the Cauliflower Mosaic Virus (CaMV) and is one of the most widely used promoters in plant transformation.

The 35S promoter is a very strong constitutive promoter, resulting in high levels of gene expression in dicot plants. However, it is less effective in monocots, especially in cereals.

Useful references:

Nagy, F. et al. (1985) Properties of expression of the 35S promoter from CaMV in transgenic tobacco plants. Biotechnology in Plant Science - Relevance to Agriculture in the Eighties. Ed. M. Zaitlin, P. Day, A. Hollaender, C. M. Wilson. p. 227-235.

Other relevant website addresses and/or attached documents

? Transcription of Cauliflower Mosaic Virus DNA Detection of promoter sequences, and characterisation of transcripts.pdf ( English )

 $\ref{eq:p-35S}$  Patents online ( <code>English</code> )

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## **Further Information**

Questions about the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety or the operation of the Biosafety Clearing-House may be directed to the Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity.

Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity

413 rue Saint-Jacques, suite 800 Montreal, Québec, H2Y 1N9 Canada

Fax: +1 514 288-6588 Email: secretariat@cbd.int