





# **Biosafety Clearing-House (BCH)**

GENETIC ELEMENT (GENE)	BCH-GENE-SCBD-100287-7
	LAST UPDATED: 10 SEP 2015
General information	
Name of genetic element	
CaMV 35S promoter	EN
Abbreviation	
P-35S-CaMV	EN
Category	
Promoter	
Is this genetic element a synthetic molecule?	
No	
Donor organism	
Donor organism(s)	

BCH-ORGA-SCBD-12125-5 ORGANISM CAULIFLOWER MOSAIC VIRUS (CAMV)

Viruses

## Characteristics of the protein coding sequence

### **Additional Information**

The 35S promoter was isolated from the Cauliflower Mosaic Virus (CaMV) and is one of the most widely used promoters in plant transformation.

The 35S promoter is a very strong constitutive promoter, resulting in high levels of gene expression in dicot plants. However, it is less effective in monocots, especially in cereals.

#### **Useful references:**

Nagy, F. et al. (1985) Properties of expression of the 35S promoter from CaMV in transgenic tobacco plants. Biotechnology in Plant Science - Relevance to Agriculture in the Eighties. Ed. M. Zaitlin, P. Day, A. Hollaender, C. M. Wilson. p. 227-235.

Other relevant website addresses and/or attached documents

ΕN

? Transcription of Cauliflower Mosaic Virus DNA Detection of promoter sequences, and characterisation of transcripts.pdf (  ${\it English}$  )

? P-35S Patents online ( English )

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# **Further Information**

Questions about the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety or the operation of the Biosafety Clearing-House may be directed to the Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity 413 rue Saint-Jacques, suite 800 Montreal, Québec, H2Y 1N9 Canada Fax: +1 514 288-6588 Email: secretariat@cbd.int